**cal -** for printing the calendar.

**passwd** - for changing the password

**ls** – lists all the files that are present in the directory

**-l –** to show the details

**-a –**to show all invisible files

**\*** - **meta character**, to match 0 or more characters

? – **meta character**, to match just a single character

**whoami** – tells the information about yourself

**users –** tells about the other users that have logged into

**who –** specifies about the other users

**w –** specifies even more information about the other users

**logout –** logging out of the system, breaking the connection

**vi *filename*** – to create a new file/to edit if file exists.

**cat *filename* –** to display the content of the file on the terminal

**-b –** to display the line number along with content

**wc *filename*-**  to count the number of lines, words and characters contained in a file.

**cp *source\_file destination\_file* –** to copy the contents of a file into another

**mv *old\_file new\_file –*** to rename a file/directories

**rm *filename –*** to delete a file/directory

**-i –** to ask once before deleting

**cd –** changing directories

**..** – to go to previous directory/ one level above

**~ -** to go to next directory

**.-** to show the present working directory

***filename –*** to go inside the mentioned directory

**pwd –** to find out the present working directory

**mkdir *filename* –** making a new directory

**rmdir *filename –*** removing the particular directory